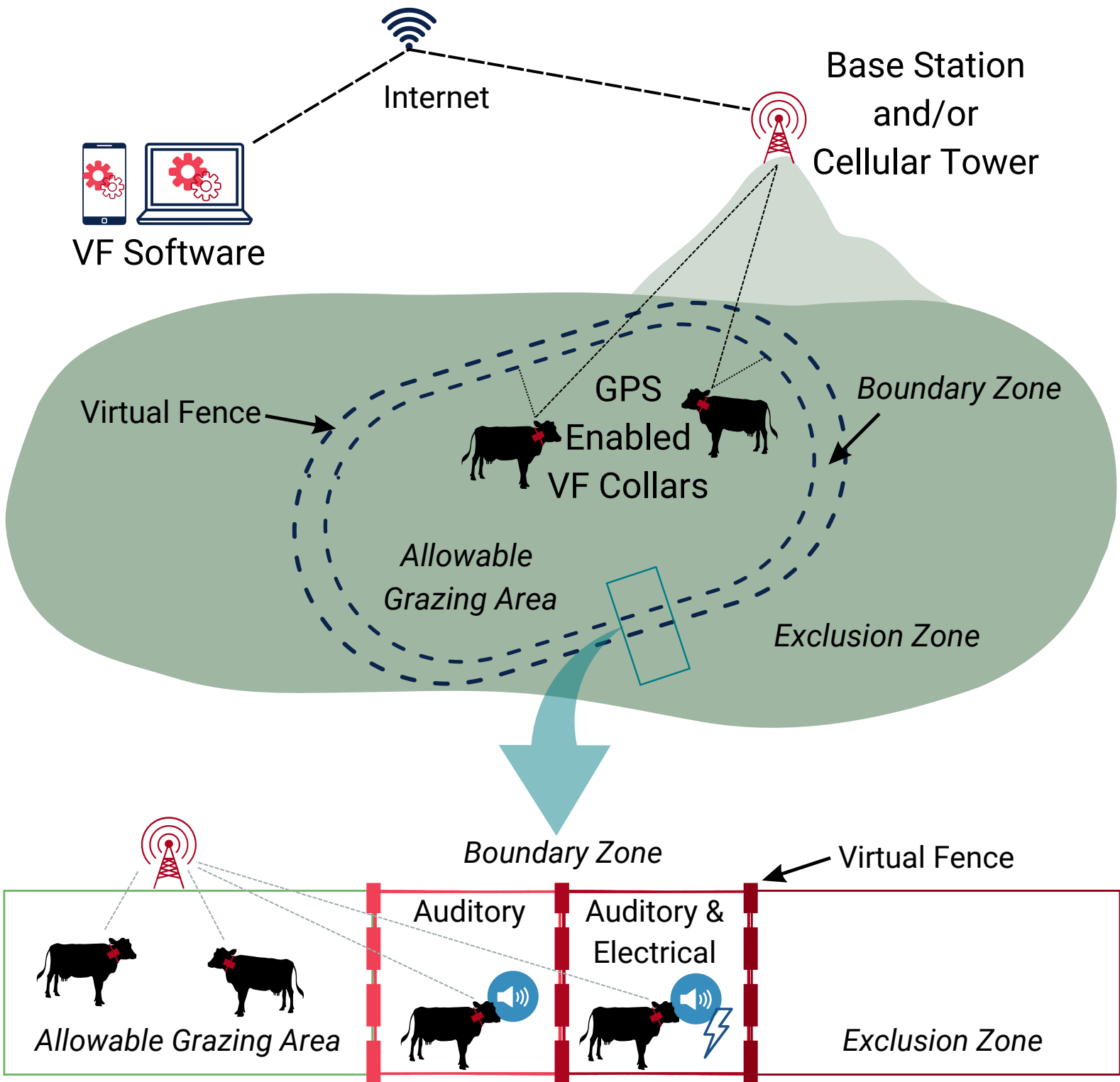


What is VF?

Basics of a Virtual Fencing System



This work is supported by USDA NIFA WSARE (project no. WPDP22-016) & AFRI IDEAS (award no. 2022-10726). Additional funding was provided by Arizona Experiment Station and the Marley Endowment for Sustainable Rangeland Stewardship.



THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA
Cooperative Extension
Livestock Extension
COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE & LIFE SCIENCES
Natural Resources & the Environment

